

U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2022**ECONOMICS****[HONOURS]****Course Code: BECOCCHT 403****Course Title: Introductory Econometrics**

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*1. Answer any **ten** questions from the following:

1×10=10

- a) What is the literal meaning of econometrics?
- b) What is model specification in econometrics?
- c) What is a deterministic relationship between two variables?
- d) Name two popular estimation techniques used in econometrics.
- e) Violation of which assumption in SLRM leads to the biased intercept problem?
- f) If assumption of serial independence gets violated then what type of problem will creep in SLRM?

[Turn Over]

- g) What is the probability distribution of the dependent variable in the CLRM?

$$Y_i = \alpha + \beta X_i + u_i$$
 with usual assumptions and notations.

- h) Write down the relation between regression slope and correlation coefficient.
- i) What is the formula for the confidence Interval for β in CLRM with $\lambda/2$ level of significance?
- j) If $w_i = \frac{X_i}{\sum X_i^2}$, Find $\sum w_i^2$.
- k) The overall significance of an estimated multiple regression model is tested by which test?
- l) In presence of autocorrelation standard errors of OLS estimators become _____.
- m) Write down two causes of heteroskedasticity.
- n) What kind of dummy variable is used to access the change in slope of the model?
- o) Which test can identify multicollinear variables in the multiple regression model?

2. Answer any **five** questions: $2 \times 5 = 10$

- a) Write two limitations of Goldfeld-Quandt test.
- b) What is the impact of additional increase in explanatory variable on TSS, ESS and RSS?
- c) If $R^2 = 0.8$, number of regressions are 2 and sample size is 10, what will be the value of \bar{R}^2 ?
- d) What is the difference between R^2 and adjusted R^2 ?
- e) If $F = \frac{ESS/K}{RSS/(n-k-1)}$, find the relation between R^2 and F statistic.
- f) In the estimated regression equation $y = -50 + 0.8x$ what is the value of the residual at point $x=10, y=10$.
- g) $\hat{\beta}_{xy} = -1.8$ and $\hat{\beta}_{yx} = -0.2$, then find out value of r_{xy} .
- h) What is 2t thumb rule?

3. Answer any **two** questions: $5 \times 2 = 10$

- a) i) Find out the relation between f statistic and r^2 in SLRM.

ii) Write down the relation between r^2 and t statistic. $4+1$

b) Prove the bestness property of an OLS estimator in SLRM.

c) Write a short note on Goldfeld-Quandt Test.

4. Answer any **one** question : $10 \times 1 = 10$

a) i) Determine the OLS estimators in an SLRM.

ii) Prove that OLS estimators are linear and unbiased.

iii) Prove that $TSS = ESS + RSS$. $5+3+2$

b) i) Define overall significance of estimated multiple regression.

ii) Define goodness of fit of multiple regression .

iii) Compute the value of \bar{R}^2 in terms of R^2 . $3+3+4$

c) i) Describe how one may understand graphically the presence of heteroskedasticity in data.

ii) Prove that OLS estimators are inefficient but consistent under heteroskedasticity. $4+6$