

U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2022**ZOOLOGY****[HONOURS]****Course Code : BZOCCCHC 402****Course Title : Animal Physiology: Life sustaining systems**

Full Marks : 30

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer any **ten** questions: $1 \times 10 = 10$
- What is mitral valve?
 - Write down the names of two salivary enzymes.
 - Name the main regions of human stomach.
 - Why desert animals produce concentrated urine and dry feces?
 - Differentiate artery and vein.
 - State the function of goblet cell.
 - What are osmoconformers?
 - Mention the main function of podocytes.

- Name the vitamin that helps in blood clotting.
 - What is the precursor of platelets?
 - What is the cause of cyanosis?
 - Where does chloride shift take place?
 - What is the function of bile?
 - Define cardiac output.
 - Which hormone stimulates RBC production?
2. Answer any **five** questions: $2 \times 5 = 10$
- Describe the roles of pancreatic juice and intestinal juice in nucleic acid digestion.
 - What is the role of colony stimulating factor (CSF) in hematopoiesis?
 - Explain chloride shift.
 - How do you differentiate homeotherms and poikilotherms?
 - “Pancreas has both endocrine and exocrine activities”—Explain the statement.
 - Explain erythroblastosis foetalis.
 - Why chloride content of RBCs is more in venous blood than that of arterial blood?

h) What do you mean by vital capacity and tidal volume?

3. Answer any **two** questions: $5 \times 2 = 10$

a) Draw and label the LS of kidney. Differentiate cortical and juxtamedullary nephron.

$2\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2}$

b) Schematically describe the extrinsic pathway for initiating blood clotting with special reference to the role of Ca^{++} . 5

c) What is thermogenesis? Describe the counter current system of temperature control in human body. 2+3
