

U.G. 6th Semester Examination - 2022**CHEMISTRY****Course Code : BCEMDSHC5 [DSE-5]****Course Title : Green Chemistry**

Full Marks : 30

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer any **ten** questions: $1 \times 10 = 10$
- Give two examples of green solvents.
 - Which chemical was responsible for the Flixborough accident?
 - Write one demerit of perchloroethylene (solvent for dry cleaning of garments).
 - Define carbon efficiency.
 - _____ is an excellent 'green' solvent as well as a greenhouse gas.
 - Write the structure of 3-dehydroshikimic acid.

- Give an example of green benzoin condensation.
 - Mention two merits of supercritical water in organic synthesis.
 - Give the structure of L-Lactide.
 - Define co-crystal.
 - Write an example of photocatalyst.
 - Write one medical application of iminodiacetic acid (IDA).
 - Provide the range of ultrasound frequencies used for chemical reactions.
 - What are two main constituents of Magnetron?
 - Give an example of 'green marine pesticides'.
2. Answer any **five** questions: $2 \times 5 = 10$
- What is fluorous biphasic solvent? State two characteristics of it.
 - Write the chemical structure of the surfactant for liq. CO₂ and mention CO₂-phobic and CO₂-philic end.
 - Explain 'In-water and 'On-water' reaction.
 - Give an example of MW assisted decarboxylation reaction.

- e) What is cradle to cradle approach? 2
- f) "Green Chemistry is sustainable chemistry"
– Explain the statement.
- g) Give the greener route to replace the conventional synthesis of the Carbaryl insecticide (Once produced in Union Carbide India Ltd, Bhopal, India).
- h) What are antifoulants? Why the marine antifoulant tributyl tin oxide (TBTO) has been replaced by Sea Nine 211?

3. Answer any **two** questions: 5×2=10

- a) i) Do the following synthesis/conversions using greener route:
- A) adipic acid
- B) Corn to polylactic acid 3
- ii) What is biocatalyst? Given one advantage of biocatalyst used in chemical reactions. 2
- b) i) Give the principle of inherent safer design (ISD). How does it work for designing the green processes in industries? 3
- ii) Write short note on solventless

reactions. 2

- c) i) Give one example in each of the following cases: 3

- A) Ultrasonic reaction
- B) Aqueous phase reaction
- C) Microwave-assisted reaction

- ii) Give the % atom economy of the following reaction: 2

