

U.G. 6th Semester Examination - 2022**BOTANY****Course Code : BBOTDSHC5 [DSE-5]****Course Title : Analytical Techniques in Plant Sciences**

Full Marks : 30

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer any **ten** questions: 1×10=10
- What is Svedberg unit?
 - What is distribution coefficient?
 - What is retention factor?
 - What technique can be used to determine the 3D structure of a protein?
 - On what basis analytes are separated in molecular (size) exclusion chromatography?
 - What do you mean by degree of scattering in transmission electron microscope?

[Turn over]

- What is variance?
- What do you mean by resolution of microscope?
- What is the main purpose of cell fractionation?
- What is cryofixation?
- What is negative staining?
- What do you mean by reverse phase HPLC?
- What is native PAGE?
- What is chromosome banding?
- What is FACS?

2. Answer any **five** questions from the following: 2×5=10
- Differentiate between SEM and TEM.
 - For what purpose SDS is used in SDS-PAGE?
 - What is density gradient centrifugation?
 - What is Lambert-Beer law?
 - Name the technique for identification of particular sequence of DNA from the mixture of DNA molecules.
 - What is standard deviation (SD)?

- g) What do you mean by 2D gel electrophoresis?
- h) What is t-test and mention its application.

3. Answer any **two** questions of the following:

$$5 \times 2 = 10$$

- a) Briefly explain the method of chromosome banding and its applications. 3+2
- b) Write short notes on any **two** of the following:

$$2 \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 5$$

- i) Spectrophotometry
- ii) FISH
- iii) Freeze fracture method

- c) A biologist was interested in the average height and standard deviation of a plant species. The following data are the heights for a sample of $n = 20$ plants.

10	11	9.5	10	11	10	11.5	11	10.5	11.5
9	10	10.5	11.5	11	9.5	10.5	11	11	10.5

Find the mean height of the plants and the standard deviation, rounded to two decimal places.
